

單元 10 留數積分

【例題 1】

Find residue of $f(z)$ at $z=0$, $f(z)=\frac{1}{z^3} \csc z \cdot \csc hz$. 【90 海洋電機】

【參考解答】 $\frac{1}{z^3} \csc z \csc hz = \frac{1}{z^5} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{90} z^4 + \dots} = \frac{1}{z^5} + \frac{1}{90} \frac{1}{z} + \dots$,

$$\operatorname{Res}(0) = \frac{1}{90}$$

【例題 2】

(1) Express $\cos(\frac{z}{z-1})$ into a power series for some region of the complex plane.

(2) Compute the following complex integrals $\int_{C_1} \cos(\frac{z}{z-1}) dz$ and

$\int_{C_2} \cos(\frac{z}{z-1}) dz$ where C_1 and C_2 are counterclockwise contours

(circles) with center $z=0$ and radii of 0.5 and 2, respectively. 【89 清大電機】

【參考解答】

(1) $\cos(\frac{z}{z-1}) = \cos 1 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n)!} (z-1)^{2n} - \sin 1 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n+1)!} (z-1)^{(2n+1)}$

(2) $\int_{C_1} \cos(\frac{z}{z-1}) dz = 0$

因為 $\int_{C_2} \cos(\frac{z}{z-1}) dz = 2\pi i \operatorname{Res}(1)$

又 $\operatorname{Res}(z=1) = -\sin 1$

所以 $\int_{C_2} \cos(\frac{z}{z-1}) dz = -2\pi i \sin 1$

【例題 3】

Evaluate $\oint_C z^6 \sin \frac{1}{z} dz$, where C is the circle $|z|=1$ described in the positive direction. 【91 中央機械】

【參考解答】 $\text{Res}(0) = -\frac{1}{7}$, $z=0$ 為本性奇點。

【例題 4】

Compute $\oint_{\Gamma} f(z) dz$, where $f(z) = (2jz - \sin z)/(z^3 + z)$ and Γ is a closed path that enclosed $0, i$, and $-i$. 【91 台科電子】

【參考解答】

$$\oint_{\Gamma} f(z) dz = \oint_{\Gamma} \frac{2jz - \sin z}{z(z^2 + 1)} dz = 2\pi i [\text{Res}(0) + \text{Res}(i) + \text{Res}(-i)]$$

$$\text{Res}(0) = 0, \text{Res}(i) = \frac{1}{2}(2 + \sin i), \text{Res}(-i) = -\frac{1}{2}(2 + \sin i)$$

【例題 5】

Evaluate $\oint_C 1/(1+z^2) dz$ if C is any piecewise-smooth simple closed curve in the complex plane. Consider all possible cases, which do not pass through i or $-i$. 【91 台科電機、91 中興土木】

【參考解答】 當 $-i, i$ 在 C 外, $\oint_C \frac{1}{z^2+1} dz = 0$;

當 $-i$ 在 C 內, i 在 C 外 $\oint_C \frac{1}{z^2+1} dz = -\pi i$;

當 $-i$ 在 C 外, i 在 C 內 $\oint_C \frac{1}{z^2+1} dz = \pi i$;

當 $-i, i$ 在 C 內, $\oint_C \frac{1}{z^2+1} dz = 0$ 。

【例題 6】

若 C 代表複平面上的圓 $|z|=4$, 請計算 $\oint_C \frac{dz}{e^z - e^{-z}} = ?$ 【91 中央土木】

【參考解答】 $\oint_C \frac{1}{e^z - e^{-z}} dz = -2\pi i$

【例題 7】

Evaluate $\oint_C \frac{1}{z} dz$, where C is any simple closed contour in the z -plane.

【91 清大動機】

【參考解答】 當原點 $z=0$ 在封閉曲線 C 外： $\oint_C \frac{1}{z} dz = 0$

當原點 $z=0$ 在封閉曲線 C 內： $\oint_C \frac{1}{z} dz = 2\pi i$

當原點在封閉曲線 C 上，定義積分主值 $\oint_C \frac{1}{z} dz = i\pi$

【例題 8】

Integrate a complex function $f(z)$ around C , where

$$f(z) = \frac{(1+z)\sin z}{(2z-1)^2}, C : |z-i|=2. \quad \text{【90 朝陽資訊】}$$

$$\text{【參考解答】 } \oint_C \frac{(1+z)\sin z}{(2z-1)^2} dz = \frac{\pi i}{2} \left[\sin \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} \cos \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

【例題 9】

Find the value of the integral $\oint_C \frac{(3z+2)^2}{2z^3+3z^2-5z} dz$, around the positively oriented circle C : $|z|=3$. **【91 暨南電機】**

$$\text{【參考解答】 } \oint_C \frac{(3z+2)^2}{2z^3+3z^2-5z} dz = 9\pi i$$

【例題 10】

Let the improper integral $I(a) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2}$, where a is real and positive.

(1) Find $I(a)$ by taking the Cauchy principal value.

(2) Find $I(a)$ by taking $I(a) = \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} I(a+ir)$.

(3) Find $I(a)$ by taking $I(a) = \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} I(a-ir)$, where r is positive and real.

【89 中央太空】

$$\text{【參考解答】 (1) } \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} = 0$$

$$(2) \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - (a+ir)^2} = 2\pi i \cdot \frac{1}{2(a+ir)}$$

$$(3) \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - (a-ir)^2} = 2\pi i \cdot \frac{1}{-2(a-ir)} = -\pi i \cdot \frac{1}{a-ir}$$

【例題 11】

(1) Evaluate the integral $\oint_C f(z) dz$, where $f(z) = \frac{e^z}{z}$ and C is a unit circle about the origin.

(2) Use the above result to find the following integral

$$\int_0^\pi e^{\cos(\theta)} \cos(\sin \theta) d\theta \quad [\text{90 北科光電}]$$

【參考解答】 (1) $\oint_C f(z) dz = 2\pi i$ (2) $\oint_C f(z) dz = 2\pi i$

【例題 12】

(1) Find the series sum and domain of convergence for the complex series

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{z^n}{2^{|n|}}.$$

(2) Let $f(z)$ be the series sum of the above series. What are the residues of $f(z)$ at $z=0$ and $z=\infty$. 【87 台大機械】

【參考解答】 (1) $\frac{1}{2} < |z| < 2$ is the domain of convergence

$$(2) \operatorname{Re} s(\infty) = -\frac{3}{2}$$